

葡萄属一新种

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A NEW SPECIES OF *VITIS* FROM ANHUI

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Abstract One new species of the genus *Vitis* (Vitaceae) is described from Anhui Province, China. It is *vitis jinzhaiensis* X. S. Shen.

Key words *Vitis*; *V. jinzhaiensis*

关键词 葡萄属; 金寨山葡萄

金寨山葡萄 新种 图 1

Vitis jinzhaiensis X. S. Shen, sp. nov.

Affinis *V. amurensis* Rupr., a qua caulibus glabris, foliis crasse papyraceis basi late alteque cordatis subtus rete nervulorum distincto scrobiculatis differt.

Liana. Caulis 3—5 m longus; ramuli teretes, c. 6 mm crassi, tenuiter canaliculati, glabri vel subglabri. Folia longe petiolata; laminae crasse papyraceae, late ovatae vel subrotundae, 12—15 cm longae, 11—13 cm latae, basi late alteque cordatae, apice trilobatae, lobis triangularibus, apice acutis, margine denticulatae, nervis basalibus 5, laterinervis 6—7, supra impressis, subtus prominentibus, rete nervulorum distincto scrobiculatae, ad retem nervulorum et in axillis nervorum puberulae, petioli 4—7 cm longi, glabri. Paniculae 5—7 cm longae; pedunculi 2—3 cm longi, glabri; flores ignoti. Baccae globosae, nigrae, 8—9 mm diam.

Anhui (安徽): Jinzhai (金寨), alt. 1400 m, 1983. 10. 04, X. S. Shen (沈显生) 2022 (Holotypus, PE).

藤本。茎长 3—5 m; 枝圆柱形, 粗约 6 mm, 具细沟, 无毛或近无毛。叶具长柄; 叶片厚纸质, 宽卵形或近圆形, 长 12—15 cm, 宽 11—13 cm, 基部宽深心形, 顶端 3 浅裂, 裂片三角形, 顶端急尖, 边缘有小牙齿, 基出脉 5 条, 侧脉 6—7 对, 下面隆起, 形成明显的网脉, 网眼浅蜂巢状, 在网脉及脉腋被短柔毛, 叶脉在上面凹陷; 叶柄长 4—7 cm, 无毛。圆锥花序长 5—7 cm, 花序梗长 2—3 cm, 无毛; 花未见。浆果球形, 黑色, 直径 8—9 mm。

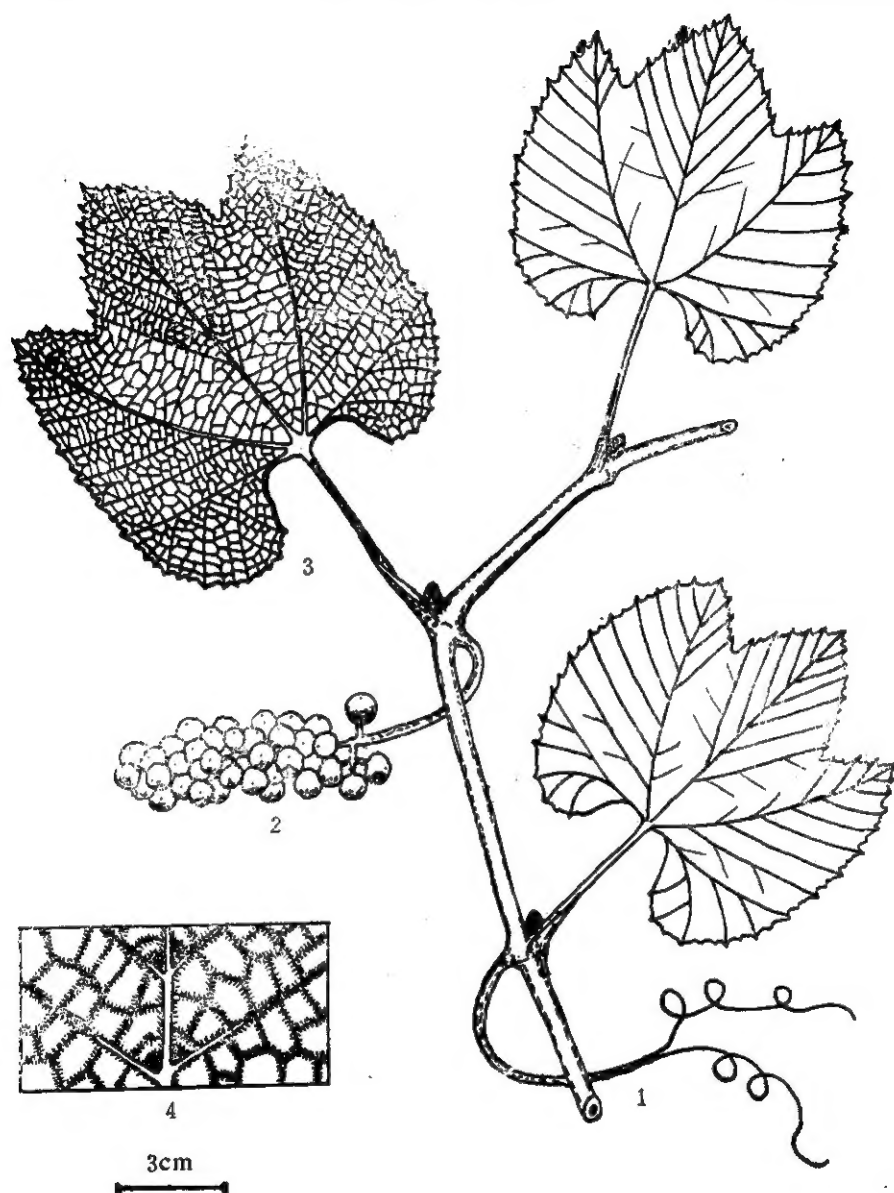


图1 金寨山葡萄 *Vitis jinzhainensis* 1. 卷须 tendril; 2. 果 fruit; 3. 叶背 the back of leaf; 4. 叶背放大 the amplification of the back of leaf. (沈显生绘)

本种近山葡萄 *Vitis amurensis* Rupr., 但茎无毛, 叶厚纸质, 叶背面浅蜂巢状, 基部宽深心形可以区别。